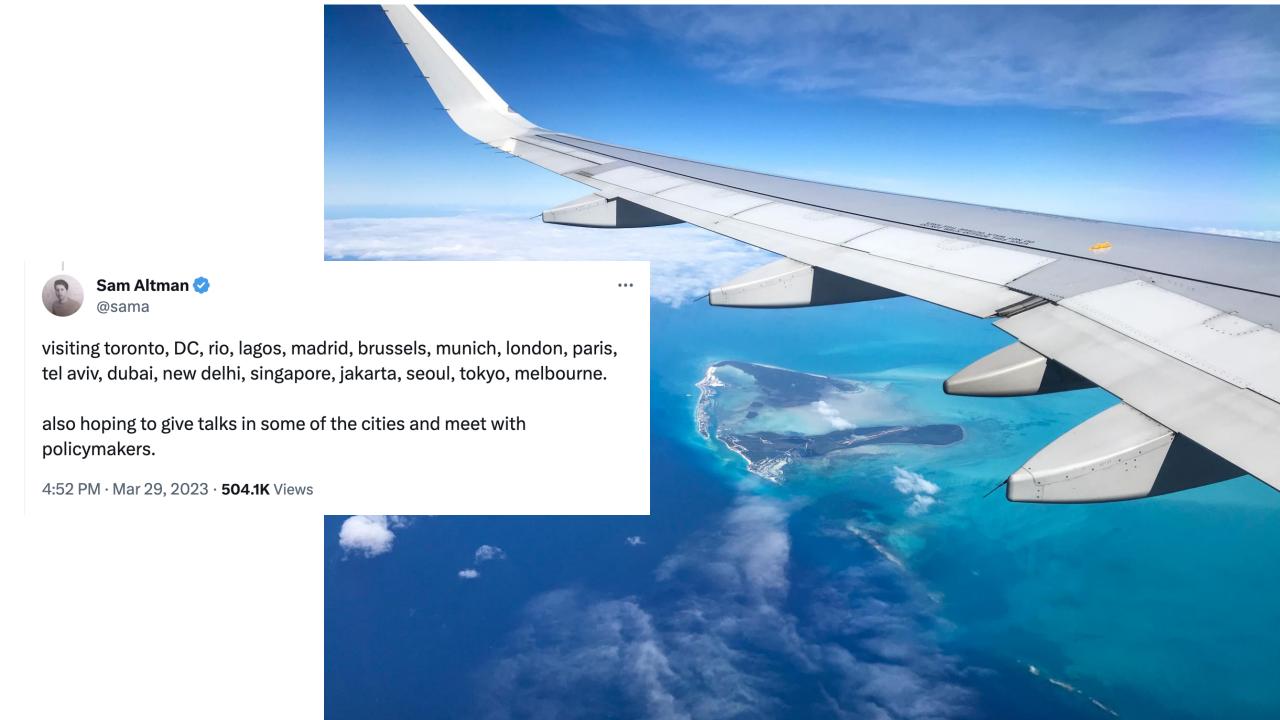
Global AI Meets National Law: Or How to Make AI Safe for the World

Anupam Chander

Scott K. Ginsburg Professor of Law and Technology, Georgetown University

Visiting Scholar, Institute for Rebooting Social Media, Harvard University







Paul Graham 🤣 @paulg · Mar 29

You should have a t-shirt made of this trip. Sama World Tour, 2023.

Q 11 1 5 Q 456 III 47.5K

₾



Ramesh Ravishankar 🤣 @rramesh25 · Mar 30 I've got that covered @paulg here goes:



OpenAl v. Italian Garante

- March 30, 2023: Italian
 Garante orders OpenAl
 to stop processing Italian
 personal information
- April 28: OpenAI resumes service, with privacy opt out for users and an agegate

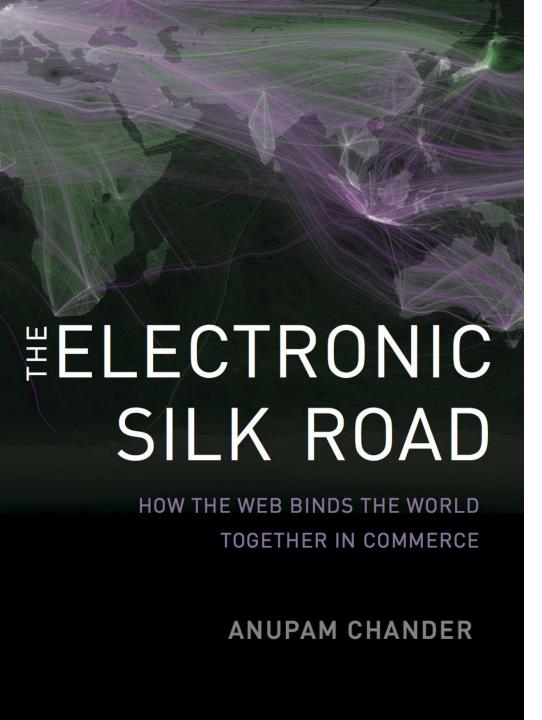


Dear ChatGPT customer,

We regret to inform you that we have disabled ChatGPT for users in Italy at the request of the Italian Garante.

We are issuing refunds to all users in Italy who purchased a ChatGPT Plus subscription in March. We are also temporarily pausing subscription renewals in Italy so that users won't be charged while ChatGPT is suspended.

- 82. Furthermore, Defendants have a direct financial interest in the infringing conduct and received revenue in connection with the development, deployment, and advancement of the GPT models and ChatGPT. Each entity profited from the advancement of GPT models and ChatGPT.
- 83. These committed acts of copyright infringement were willful, intentional, and malicious and thus subjects Defendants to liability for statutory damages under Section 504(c)(2) of the Copyright Act of up to \$150,000 per infringement.



Anupam Chander, The Electronic Silk Road (Yale Univ. Press 2013)

Bard at Google /



The Washington Post Democracy Dies in Darkness

The Google engineer who thinks the company's AI has come to life

Al ethicists warned Google not to impersonate humans. Now one of Google's own thinks there's a ghost in the machine.





Google engineer Blake Lemoine. (Martin Klimek/For the Washington Post)

ChatGPT Vision: The All-Seeing Al





What am I looking at?



You're looking at a photo of a dog dressed in a UPS (United Parcel Service) themed outfit, complete with a UPS cap. The dog appears to be a breed with curly or wavy fur, possibly a doodle breed or a similar type. In the background, you can see a living room setting with a sofa, a pile of books, and a plush toy resembling a bottle near the dog. The overall scene seems playful and humorous, with the dog being dressed up as a UPS delivery worker.

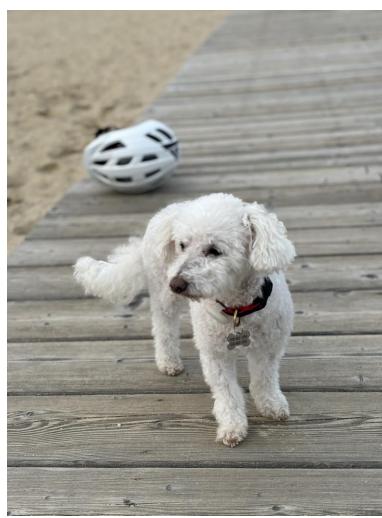
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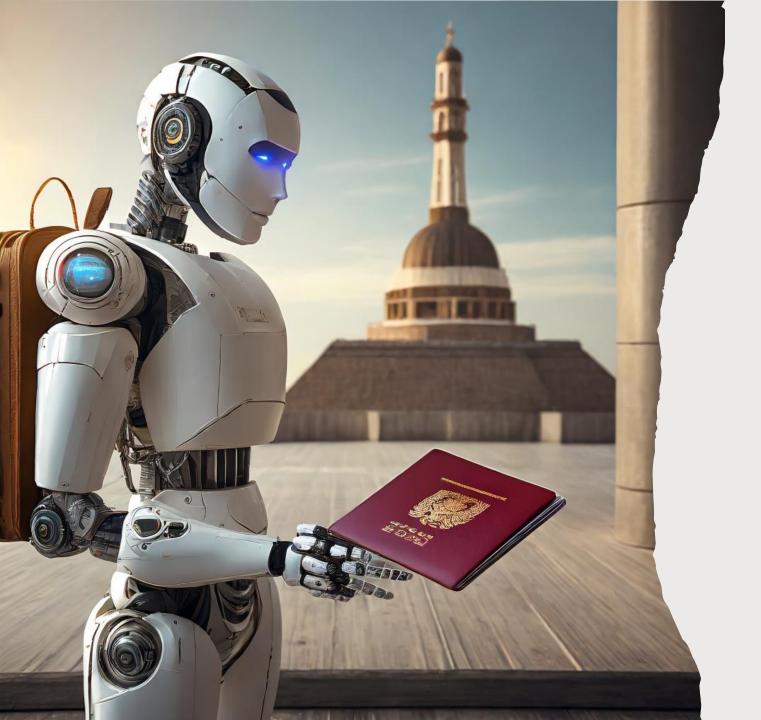
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What am I looking at?



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Will Al Need a Passport?



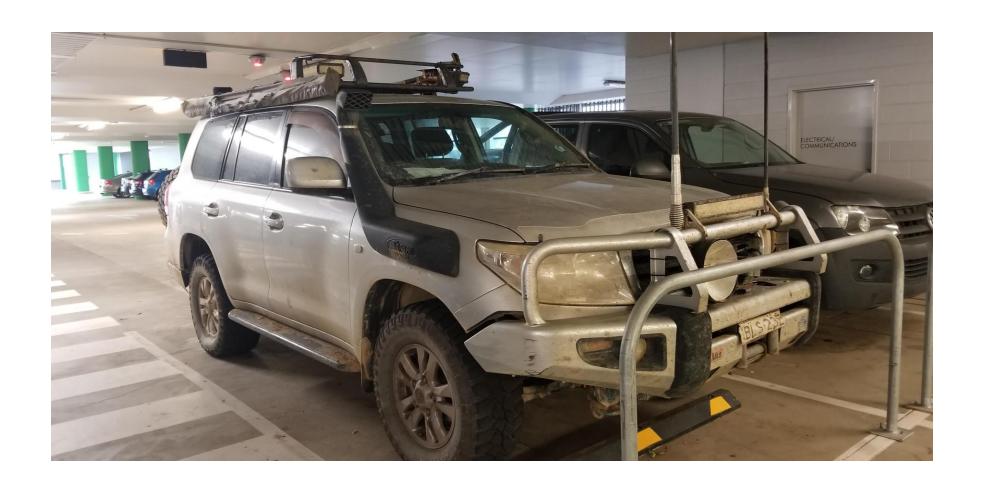
Thesis 1: AI Needs
to Be Trained for
Local
Circumstances
Before Global
Rollout







There are more than 16,000 collisions with kangaroos every year. Some drivers install "roo catchers" on the front of their vehicle.



We are coming into a world in which your credit, your job prospects, your insurance claim, the news you read, and even the dates you go on are determined by faceless computers in a distant land.



Thesis 2: Alls Already Regulated

Thus, for many AI concerns, we don't necessarily need new law—just smart enforcement.

We need regulators who won't assume that because a computer did it, it can't be biased.

Or just because a computer was trained on millions of points of data, it can't be wrong.



Thesis 3: Al shouldn't be blamed for everything users do, but apportioning responsibility will be difficult.

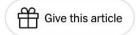
Lawyer uses ChatGPT to write brief, but cites hallucinated cases

"Six of the submitted cases appear to be bogus judicial decisions with bogus quotes and bogus internal citations," Judge Castel wrote in an order demanding the man's legal team explain itself.

The New York Times

Here's What Happens When Your Lawyer Uses ChatGPT

A lawyer representing a man who sued an airline relied on artificial intelligence to help prepare a court filing. It did not go well.





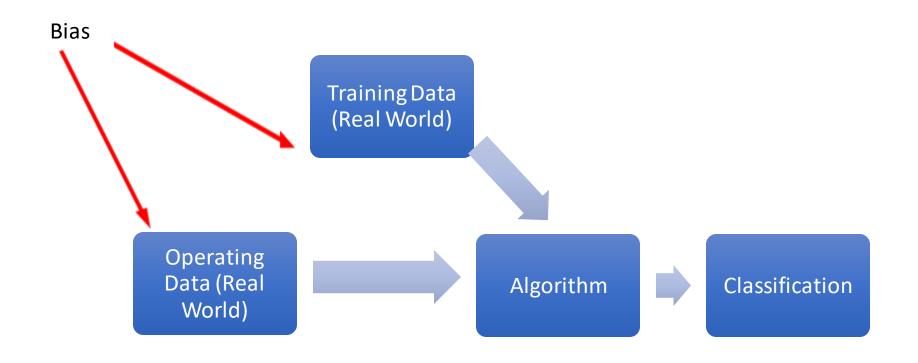








Thesis 4: Hidden
Bias Is a Crucial
Problem that
Requires
Vigilance



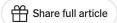




The New York Times

I.R.S. Deploys Artificial Intelligence to Catch Tax Evasion

The tax agency is opening examinations into large hedge funds, private equity groups, real estate investors and law firms.













Thesis 5: We Should Specially Target the New Risks that Al Raises



OCTOBER 30, 2023

FACT SHEET: President Biden Issues Executive Order on Safe, Secure, and Trustworthy Artificial Intelligence

BRIEFING ROOM > STATEMENTS AND RELEASES

Today, President Biden is issuing a landmark Executive Order to ensure that America leads the way in seizing the promise and managing the risks of artificial intelligence (AI). The Executive Order establishes new standards for AI safety and security, protects Americans' privacy, advances equity and civil rights, stands up for consumers and workers, promotes innovation and competition, advances American leadership around the world, and more.

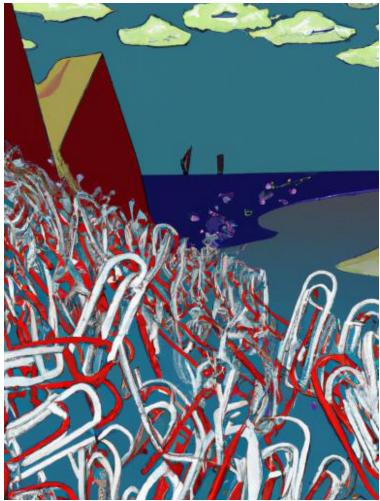
As part of the Biden-Harris Administration's comprehensive strategy for responsible innovation, the Executive Order builds on previous actions the President has taken, including work that led to voluntary commitments from 15 leading companies to drive safe, secure, and trustworthy development of AI.



Thesis 6: We need to build in a kill switch







Introducing ChatGPT

We've trained a model called ChatGPT which interacts in a conversational way. The dialogue format makes it possible for ChatGPT to answer followup questions, admit its mistakes, challenge incorrect premises, and reject inappropriate requests.

Try ChatGPT >

Read about ChatGPT Plus



